

3年－数学 1. 多項式の計算と因数分解

[多項式の計算]

問 1

- |                    |                     |                  |
|--------------------|---------------------|------------------|
| (1) $10x^2 - 35xy$ | (2) $4a^2 + 12ab$   | (3) $-5ab + b^2$ |
| (4) $-8x^2 + 20xy$ | (5) $-12a^2 + 18ab$ |                  |

問 2

- |                  |                 |                       |
|------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| (1) $2x^2 - 3xy$ | (2) $-4a^2 - 1$ | (3) $9ab - 3b^2$      |
| (4) $2x + y$     | (5) $-8a + 6b$  | (6) $2 + \frac{y}{x}$ |

問 3

- |                         |                         |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| (1) $xy + 5x + 3y + 15$ | (2) $ab + 2a - 3b - 6$  |
| (3) $ac - ad - bc + cd$ | (4) $2xy - 14y + y - 7$ |
| (5) $3x^2 - 10x - 8$    | (6) $a^3 + 1$           |

4 級の例

- |                     |                    |
|---------------------|--------------------|
| (1) $x^2 + 9x + 14$ | (2) $x^2 - x - 12$ |
|---------------------|--------------------|

問 4

- |                             |   |                     |
|-----------------------------|---|---------------------|
| (1) $x^2 + 3x + 2$          | (2) $a^2 + 3a - 10$                     | (3) $x^2 - 7x + 12$ |
| (4) $y^2 + 8y + 15$         | (5) $x^2 + 6x + 9$                      | (6) $x^2 - x - 30$  |
| (7) $a^2 + 2a - 8$          | (8) $x^2 - 9$                           |                     |
| (9) $y^2 - y + \frac{2}{9}$ | (10) $x^2 - \frac{1}{4}x - \frac{1}{8}$ |                     |

問 5

- |  |                             |                      |
|--|-----------------------------|----------------------|
| (1) $x^2 + 12x + 36$                   | (2) $a^2 - 16a + 64$        | (3) $x^2 + 18x + 81$ |
| (4) $x^2 + \frac{2}{3}x + \frac{1}{9}$ | (5) $y^2 - y + \frac{1}{4}$ |                      |

問 6

- |                |                |                          |
|----------------|----------------|--------------------------|
| (1) $x^2 - 36$ | (2) $x^2 - 25$ | (3) $9 - y^2$            |
| (4) $x^2 - 16$ | (5) $16 - x^2$ | (6) $x^2 - \frac{1}{49}$ |

8 級の例

- |                       |                       |                 |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| (1) $a^2 + 2ab + b^2$ | (2) $a^2 - 2ab + b^2$ | (3) $a^2 - b^2$ |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|

## 問 7

(1)  $9x^2 + 24xy + 16y^2$

(2)  $16x^2 - 24x + 9$

(3)  $4a^2 + 12a + 9$

(4)  $a^2 - 4ab + 4b^2$

(5)  $x^2 - 2xy + y^2$

(6)  $a^2 + \frac{2}{3}a + \frac{1}{9}$

(7)  $16x^2 - 25y^2$

(8)  $4x^2 - \frac{4}{9}$

(9)  $x^2 - 9y^2$

(10)  $y^2 - \frac{1}{4}$

(11)  $36 - a^2$

(12)  $x^2 - \frac{25}{16}$

10 素因数分解 例題

$x^2 + 2xy + y^2 + 3x + 3y - 10$

## 問 8

(1)  $a^2 + 2ab + b^2 - 5a - 5b - 24$

(2)  $x^2 - 2xy + y^2 - 2x + 2y + 1$

(3)  $a^2 + 4ab + 4b^2 - 9$

(4)  $4x^2 - y^2 + 2y - 1$

## 問 9

(1)  $2x^2 - x$

(2)  $12x + 3$

(3)  $3a^2 - 6a + 16$

(4)  $-4xy$

(5)  $-6a^2 - 12a + 2$

(6)  $9x^2 + 9y^2$

## 〔素因数分解〕

13 素因数分解 例

(1)  $2^3$

(2)  $2^2 \times 3$

(3)  $2^3 \times 3 \times 5$

## 問 10

(1)  $2^3 \times 3^2 \times 5$

(2)  $2^9$

(3)  $13 \times 23$

(4)  $3^2 \times 37$